

2428/203

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL
ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

March/April 2025

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND
LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided, as shown below:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

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SECTION A: ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Explain five types of human rights violation in the society. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight five functions of grass-roots lobbying technique. (10 marks)
- ✓ 2. (a) Describe five roles of education in mass media. (10 marks) 8
- (b) Highlight five skills that community lobbyist should have. (10 marks) 3
- ✓ 3. (a) Highlight five roles of partnership in advocacy. (10 marks) 10
- (b) Explain five benefits of building consensus in lobbying. (10 marks) 5
- ✓ 4. (a) Explain five objectives of policy research on advocacy. (10 marks) 6
- (b) Highlight five procedures followed in society lobbying. (10 marks) 3

SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

- ✓ 5. (a) Highlight five differences between "tort and crime". (10 marks) 2
- (b) Explain five characteristics of Hindu law. (10 marks) 6
6. (a) Highlight five types of divorce according to legal systems of marriage in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five duties of an individual involved in social welfare activities. (10 marks)
- ✓ 7. (a) Highlight five conditions in the sale of immovable property according to the law of contract. (10 marks) 4
- (b) Describe five reasons why a registered company may be dissolved. (10 marks) 5
8. (a) Highlight five differences between "testacy and intestacy" in the law of succession. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five safety provisions according to the Factories Act. (10 marks)

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